

Occupational Wage Survey

ATLANTA, GEORGIA

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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Introduction 1/

The Atlanta Area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. 2/ Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, non-production bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Atlanta Metropolitan Area

The Atlanta Metropolitan Area, composed of Cobb, DeKalb, and Fulton Counties, had a total population of 664,033 persons according to the 1950 census. About half of these resided within the city limits of Atlanta.

Nonagricultural wage and salary workers numbered 274,400 in March 1952, reflecting an increase of over 5,000 during the past year. 3/ From March 1951 to March 1952, the

1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in Atlanta, Ga., by Louis B. Woytych under the direction of Harry H. Hall, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

3/ Atlanta Area Employment and Wage Trends, April 1952, Georgia Department of Labor, Employment Security Agency.

number of workers employed by manufacturing firms increased approximately 10,000 to a total of almost 72,000. This increase was divided between manufacturers of durable and nondurable goods. 4/ Transportation equipment manufacturers employed more workers than any other manufacturing industry, with almost 16,000 on the payrolls - virtually double that of the previous March. This vast increase was primarily due to the expansion of the aircraft industry. Food and kindred products ranked second in employment importance among the manufacturing industries with approximately 10,000 workers, whereas textile mills reported 9,700--a slight decrease from March 1951. Employment in apparel plants was 6,000, a decrease of about 1,000 during the past year.

Attesting to the commercial importance of Atlanta, almost 75,000 persons depended on employment in trade establishments for their livelihood. Approximately 32,000 workers were employed in each of the broad industry groups of transportation, services, and government; finance, insurance, and real estate companies accounted for another 17,700. Trade employment was down slightly from the previous March but the number of finance workers increased about 2,500 during the year.

The proportion of manufacturing plant workers covered by union agreements was almost twice as great among durable-goods industries as among nondurable-goods industries; about 64 percent and 33 percent, respectively. The percentage of public utility plant employees working under terms of collective-bargaining agreements approximated that of the durable-goods group. The only other significant unionization of plant employees was in the finance industry group where about half of the workers were covered. Almost half the office workers in both the durable- and nondurable-manufacturing groups and public utility group were employed by companies having labor-management agreements.

Occupational Wage Structure

Extensive formal wage adjustments were made by Atlanta establishments between January 1950, the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's 10 percent "catch-up" wage increase formula, and the time of the survey. Wage changes affected few workers prior to the Korean conflict but were considerably more numerous thereafter. More than two-thirds of the manufacturing plant workers, three-fourths of the public utility nonoffice employees, and about three-fifths of the plant workers in both the wholesale trade and finance groups were granted increases between July 1950 and March 1952.

4/ See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

Formal wage increases for office workers also were extensive in the public utilities and wholesale trade groups.

Reflecting both general and individual wage changes, average weekly salaries for office occupations in March 1952 ranged up to \$13.50 over March 1951, although most jobs studied showed a \$4 to \$5 increase. Almost all average hourly rates for maintenance employees increased over the previous year. The predominant increases ranged from 10 to 15 cents an hour. Increases for custodial jobs ranged from 2 to 15 cents an hour.

Wages and salaries of workers for most jobs were higher in manufacturing industries than in nonmanufacturing. Where job comparisons were possible, manufacturing job averages were higher in 14 of 19 occupations. Weekly office salaries showed the same tendency with 15 of the 18 comparable jobs of women office workers showing higher rates in manufacturing firms.

Established minimum entrance rates for inexperienced plant workers were a part of the formalized rate structures of virtually all Atlanta firms within the scope of the survey. Minimum entrance rates ranged from less than 35 cents an hour to \$1.31, with 75 cents being most prevalent. No rates below 75 cents were reported in manufacturing or wholesale trade, but a majority of both retail trade and service employees were working for companies with entrance minimums below that rate.

Nearly a fifth of the manufacturing plant workers in the Atlanta area were employed on extra shifts at the time of

the study. More than half of these extra shift workers were paid shift differentials expressed most commonly as cents-per-hour additions to day rates. Second shift premiums ranged from 2.5 cents to 15 cents an hour, with 8 cents being the amount most frequently paid. Third shift differentials ranged from 5 to 16 cents an hour.

The scheduled workweek was 40 hours for approximately two-thirds of the plant workers and over three-fifths of the women office workers in all Atlanta industries. The workweek for public utility and service groups was generally longer than for other broad industry groups; more than a tenth of public utility plant employees worked in excess of 48 hours and more than a fourth of plant workers among service industries had a 48-hour workweek schedule.

Almost all Atlanta plant workers and more than three-fourths the office employees within scope of the survey received one or more paid holidays a year, with five holidays being most common for all industries. The finance group granted more paid holidays than other industries with more than 20 percent of the workers receiving nine or more holidays a year.

About 12 percent of the manufacturing establishments, employing approximately 30 percent of all plant workers in this group, based their rates of first-level supervision on a fixed differential above the highest rates of those supervised. Such supervisory pay practices were relatively infrequent among establishments in other industry groups.

A: Cross-Industry Occupations

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Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 52.50	\$ 52.50 55.00	\$ 55.00 57.50	\$ 57.50 60.00	\$ 60.00 62.50	\$ 62.50 65.00	\$ 65.00 67.50	\$ 67.50 70.00	\$ 70.00 72.50	\$ 72.50 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 and over					
Men																															
Billers, machine (billing machine)	76	40.0	44.00	-	-	-	6	4	32	8	10	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	50	40.0	40.50	-	-	-	6	4	32	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Public utilities *	50	40.0	40.50	-	-	-	6	4	32	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Bookkeepers, hand	221	41.5	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	5	23	6	39	20	42	3	4	26	19	22	6	-				
Manufacturing	45	40.0	70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	13	1	-	3	3	8	7	1	1	-				
Durable goods	27	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	10	1	-	3	3	-	4	-	1	-				
Nondurable goods	18	39.5	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	3	1	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	176	41.5	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	2	19	5	26	19	42	-	1	18	12	21	5	-				
Public utilities *	11	39.0	79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	3	1	1	-	-				
Wholesale trade	31	43.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	15	3	-	-				
Retail trade	92	43.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	25	19	31	-	-	9	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	38	38.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	6	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	5	1	-	-				
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ...	48	39.0	50.00	-	-	-	2	3	6	6	5	3	-	6	11	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	39	39.0	47.50	-	-	-	2	3	6	6	5	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	29	39.0	47.00	-	-	-	2	3	4	6	2	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	20	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, accounting	689	39.5	58.50	-	-	-	3	18	13	23	32	51	83	47	69	69	67	39	35	34	28	16	43	11	6	2	-				
Manufacturing	204	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	9	14	21	29	14	19	21	11	10	6	9	16	5	3	1	-				
Durable goods	101	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	14	20	4	10	7	2	5	6	9	10	5	3	1	-				
Nondurable goods	103	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	9	13	7	9	10	9	14	9	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	485	39.5	57.50	-	-	-	3	18	13	14	25	42	69	26	40	55	48	18	24	24	22	7	27	6	3	1	-				
Public utilities *	112	39.0	59.00	-	-	-	3	10	1	1	7	10	4	7	4	8	3	9	11	16	6	3	6	2	-	1	-				
Wholesale trade	280	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	4	29	36	16	25	41	43	6	12	8	14	4	20	4	3	-	-				
Finance **	64	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	2	2	4	12	2	17	3	10	4	1	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Services	23	40.0	47.00	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	-	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, general	617	40.0	58.00	-	1	4	7	12	18	29	90	14	72	57	37	55	36	35	48	13	5	9	23	9	14	29	-				
Manufacturing	185	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	46	3	13	21	7	14	22	18	2	6	3	7	9	5	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	432	40.0	58.50	-	1	4	7	12	18	20	44	11	59	36	30	41	14	17	46	7	2	2	14	4	14	29	-				
Public utilities *	28	39.5	48.00	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	16	-	4	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade	316	40.0	59.00	-	1	4	4	12	18	19	26	10	30	34	24	29	13	14	14	7	2	-	13	-	14	28	-				
Retail trade	64	41.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	2	9	-	-	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	24	40.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	-				
Clerks, order	259	40.0	65.50	-	4	2	3	-	11	8	5	-	18	4	5	50	8	21	2	17	24	17	33	1	-	26	-				
Manufacturing	68	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	1	34	2	-	2	3	-	10	-	-	-	6	-				
Nonmanufacturing	191	40.0	66.00	-	4	2	3	-	9	8	5	-	10	4	4	16	6	21	-	14	24	7	33	1	-	20	-				
Wholesale trade	118	40.0	56.50	-	4	2	3	-	9	8	5	-	10	4	4	16	6	21	-	12	13	-	-	1	-	-	-				
Clerks, payroll	50	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	6	3	3	3	8	2	3	-	2	3	7	2	-	-	-				
Manufacturing	36	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	5	3	1	2	8	2	3	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	14	39.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-				
Duplicating-machine operators	34	39.5	48.50	-	-	-	3	7	3	1	-	-	2	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	33	39.5	49.00	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	-	-	2	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	16	39.0	44.00	-	-	-	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Office boys	188	39.0	38.00	-	37	13	52	34	27	4	2	2	4	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing	15	39.5	38.00	-	-	-	8	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	173	39.0	38.00	-	37	13	44	32	22	4	2	2	4	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade	67	39.5	39.00	-	15	-	13	20	10	2	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade	27	39.5	43.50	-	5	-	2	-	7	1	-	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	51	39.0	34.50	-	14	12	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 52.50	\$ 52.50 55.00	\$ 55.00 57.50	\$ 57.50 60.00	\$ 60.00 62.50	\$ 62.50 65.00	\$ 65.00 67.50	\$ 67.50 70.00	\$ 70.00 72.50	\$ 72.50 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 and over			
Men - Continued																													
Stenographers, general	33	40.0	\$ 50.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	104	39.5	60.50	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	14	6	4	1	3	7	14	6	6	7	8	11	4	2	1	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	61	39.0	55.00	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	14	6	4	1	2	7	3	2	-	4	2	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Finance **	35	39.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	11	4	2	1	2	6	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Billers, machine (billing machine)	302	40.0	45.50	-	1	6	4	15	63	77	67	13	18	4	11	9	2	9	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	74	40.0	47.50	-	1	3	2	-	23	2	23	-	1	1	2	7	2	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	50	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	17	-	-	1	-	7	2	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	24	40.0	42.50	-	1	3	2	-	9	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	228	40.0	45.00	-	-	3	2	15	40	75	44	13	17	3	9	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	182	39.5	44.50	-	-	-	-	13	26	74	36	12	14	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ...	85	39.5	41.00	-	-	2	3	35	13	17	12	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	79	39.5	40.50	-	-	2	3	35	13	14	9	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand	436	39.5	55.50	-	13	-	-	-	34	19	48	15	52	31	58	32	13	22	41	16	1	-	14	6	21	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	155	39.5	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	29	10	33	3	-	15	32	4	-	-	2	5	6	-	-	-	
Durable goods	56	39.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	17	-	-	15	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	99	39.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	19	-	16	3	-	-	31	3	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	281	40.0	54.00	-	13	-	-	-	25	19	48	8	23	21	25	29	13	7	9	12	1	-	12	1	15	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	60	39.5	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	7	-	13	-	7	8	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	-	-	
Retail trade	43	40.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	6	4	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	60	38.5	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	18	1	5	2	17	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	105	40.5	53.00	-	13	-	-	-	17	13	-	-	14	1	-	9	13	-	1	12	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ...	163	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	4	18	13	21	24	9	22	1	23	-	3	8	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	142	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	4	18	11	21	24	9	22	1	10	-	3	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	82	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	4	17	10	-	13	-	21	-	4	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	21	40.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	8	1	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ...	598	39.5	45.00	-	12	3	17	60	114	95	135	41	54	17	16	10	18	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	95	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	10	12	7	27	3	6	-	9	2	16	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	35	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	11	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	60	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	10	-	5	16	3	5	-	9	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	503	39.5	44.50	-	12	3	17	50	102	88	108	38	48	17	7	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	152	39.5	47.50	-	-	-	-	-	13	19	52	21	31	9	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	54	40.0	43.00	-	-	-	3	14	15	1	4	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	239	39.5	42.50	-	12	3	13	32	45	64	47	8	4	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	47	40.5	43.50	-	-	-	1	4	25	3	5	3	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	727	39.0	47.00	-	-	6	28	32	158	159	40	62	89	44	23	23	21	7	14	12	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	93	40.0	49.50	-	-	5	6	-	13	12	4	17	2	10	4	7	3	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	634	39.0	46.50	-	-	1	22	32	145	147	36	45	87	34	19	16	18	4	9	11	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	23	37.0	48.50	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	3	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	278	39.0	48.00	-	-	1	5	13	30	86	12	19	54	18	7	6	12	-	5	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	149	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	7	13	11	18	17	13	29	3	9	7	6	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	52	39.0	41.50	-	-	-	10	3	22	9	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00 - 32.50	\$ 32.50 - 35.00	\$ 35.00 - 37.50	\$ 37.50 - 40.00	\$ 40.00 - 42.50	\$ 42.50 - 45.00	\$ 45.00 - 47.50	\$ 47.50 - 50.00	\$ 50.00 - 52.50	\$ 52.50 - 55.00	\$ 55.00 - 57.50	\$ 57.50 - 60.00	\$ 60.00 - 62.50	\$ 62.50 - 65.00	\$ 65.00 - 67.50	\$ 67.50 - 70.00	\$ 70.00 - 72.50	\$ 72.50 - 75.00	\$ 75.00 - 80.00	\$ 80.00 - 85.00	\$ 85.00 - 90.00	\$ 90.00 and over					
Women - Continued																															
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	197	40.0	\$ 44.50	-	-	5	28	17	21	37	41	9	13	9	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	165	40.0	43.50	-	-	5	28	17	21	37	20	6	11	7	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	29	42.0	44.00	-	-	1	4	7	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	104	39.0	43.00	-	-	4	24	6	14	23	11	6	-	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting	1,696	39.0	49.00	-	11	50	68	118	220	265	173	103	124	81	113	84	98	75	56	14	16	12	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	255	39.5	49.00	-	-	10	20	-	40	74	16	3	5	14	5	20	12	11	15	2	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,441	39.0	49.00	-	11	40	48	118	180	191	157	100	119	67	108	64	86	64	41	12	15	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	564	38.0	50.00	-	-	6	24	72	63	40	58	46	30	35	71	14	14	34	25	10	2	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	360	39.5	50.50	-	-	-	27	32	85	28	21	33	20	24	27	27	17	5	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	156	41.0	49.00	-	2	1	9	1	19	13	21	11	36	7	2	13	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	226	38.5	43.50	-	9	33	15	16	28	36	36	20	4	5	9	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	135	39.5	49.50	-	-	-	-	2	38	17	14	2	16	-	2	-	22	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class A	237	39.5	46.50	-	-	2	16	47	29	19	13	36	17	10	7	18	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	179	39.5	43.00	-	-	2	16	47	29	19	13	31	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	41	40.0	43.50	-	-	-	4	20	-	-	-	9	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	101	39.5	43.00	-	-	-	4	20	-	-	-	9	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	13	40.0	41.00	-	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B :	809	39.5	38.50	32	96	149	129	142	76	46	55	26	27	24	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	134	39.5	46.50	-	-	-	3	8	32	14	12	24	23	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	675	39.0	37.00	32	96	149	126	134	44	32	43	2	4	8	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	30	38.0	42.00	-	-	1	6	11	3	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	157	39.5	39.50	-	14	34	15	26	11	22	31	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	82	40.5	38.50	1	5	7	23	18	14	1	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	390	39.0	35.00	31	76	106	79	68	16	6	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	16	40.0	37.00	-	1	1	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general	2,725	40.0	47.50	2	87	83	196	186	376	322	224	132	247	162	272	132	202	68	9	15	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	824	40.0	53.00	-	16	1	30	4	56	46	58	28	81	97	111	96	135	47	4	9	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,901	40.0	45.00	2	71	82	166	182	320	276	166	104	166	65	161	36	67	21	5	6	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	611	39.5	41.50	-	65	24	75	74	108	86	64	40	46	7	5	5	7	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	465	41.5	45.00	2	3	30	26	19	103	91	36	21	54	6	10	22	36	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	238	39.0	48.00	-	-	-	10	18	29	44	37	18	24	18	5	2	8	17	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	189	39.5	44.50	-	3	-	45	15	27	15	12	37	6	12	1	2	9	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	50	39.5	46.50	-	-	-	4	-	11	3	6	9	4	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	139	39.5	43.50	-	3	-	41	15	16	12	6	28	2	-	-	2	9	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	89	40.0	45.00	-	-	-	23	11	4	12	5	23	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, payroll	419	39.5	52.50	-	2	1	10	16	40	19	59	30	49	30	26	49	25	10	34	4	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	171	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	3	4	16	1	21	11	33	4	7	15	12	2	28	3	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	73	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	9	2	-	-	2	8	5	2	22	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	98	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	12	9	33	4	5	7	7	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	248	39.0	50.50	-	2	1	7	12	24	18	38	19	16	26	19	34	13	8	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	86	37.5	50.00	-	-	-	4	11	14	1	7	6	6	7	5	10	7	1	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	76	39.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	7	7	4	7	22	6	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	61	40.0	47.50	-	2	1	1	1	5	10	15	4	1	13	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	16	40.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 52.50	\$ 52.50 55.00	\$ 55.00 57.50	\$ 57.50 60.00	\$ 60.00 62.50	\$ 62.50 65.00	\$ 65.00 67.50	\$ 67.50 70.00	\$ 70.00 72.50	\$ 72.50 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 and over			
Women - Continued																													
Duplicating-machine operators	91	39.5	\$ 44.00	-	5	-	7	4	10	26	21	2	12	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	70	40.0	42.50	-	5	-	6	4	10	23	17	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	38	40.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	20	39.5	39.50	-	3	-	-	3	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Key-punch operators	418	39.5	43.00	-	36	48	46	52	40	43	36	30	23	22	18	8	7	2	1	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	48	39.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	9	1	14	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	370	39.5	42.00	-	36	48	46	52	40	43	21	28	14	21	4	4	7	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	57	38.5	45.00	-	-	-	4	11	10	10	6	2	3	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	32	40.0	40.00	-	-	-	8	13	2	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	119	39.0	42.50	-	6	13	14	11	16	17	11	13	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Office girls	134	39.5	37.00	3	9	28	52	15	9	11	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	25	39.0	38.00	-	-	-	21	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	109	39.5	37.00	3	9	28	31	15	7	11	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	13	37.0	38.00	-	-	4	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	16	40.0	41.50	-	-	4	3	1	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	39	40.0	34.50	3	9	6	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Secretaries	1,643	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	11	12	51	85	79	252	94	138	157	157	117	87	106	87	53	29	87	26	15	-		
Manufacturing	476	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	30	5	78	22	24	41	50	26	29	40	51	18	14	17	1	-	-		
Durable goods	215	40.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	28	-	38	2	-	11	11	17	20	44	-	-	1	1	1	-	-		
Nondurable goods	261	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	40	20	24	30	39	15	12	20	7	18	13	16	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,167	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	1	12	31	55	74	174	72	114	116	107	91	58	66	36	35	15	70	25	15	-		
Public utilities *	131	39.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	2	2	4	19	5	6	7	5	8	23	7	25	2	5	-		
Wholesale trade	325	39.5	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	-	12	57	12	35	19	57	41	9	26	18	1	6	-	-	10	-		
Retail trade	224	40.5	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	24	7	23	11	31	20	18	11	23	2	5	-	-	27	16	-	-		
Finance **	335	39.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	9	32	61	35	34	41	21	29	18	12	5	5	2	18	-	-	-		
Services	152	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	19	17	31	12	10	17	6	4	1	21	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, general	1,896	39.5	50.00	-	2	3	32	78	185	273	239	201	294	161	110	118	62	34	12	32	12	13	15	8	4	8	-		
Manufacturing	472	39.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	10	10	29	67	39	76	68	42	50	34	19	3	11	7	3	4	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,424	39.5	49.00	-	2	3	32	68	175	244	172	162	218	93	68	68	28	15	9	21	5	10	11	8	4	8	-		
Public utilities *	242	38.5	51.00	-	-	-	2	21	27	25	16	16	34	25	24	17	2	8	3	19	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	519	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	4	31	53	89	51	67	75	39	19	29	6	5	6	2	4	9	10	8	4	8	-		
Retail trade	157	41.5	48.50	-	2	-	3	5	19	14	41	6	26	6	6	11	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	395	39.0	46.50	-	-	2	21	7	53	76	55	58	80	13	15	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	111	40.0	45.00	-	-	1	2	4	23	40	9	15	3	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, technical	57	38.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	9	1	21	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	25	39.5	48.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	1	12	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switchboard operators	274	42.5	41.50	24	44	18	21	18	31	16	32	18	9	14	13	2	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	33	39.5	52.50	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	1	3	11	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	10	40.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	23	39.5	49.50	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	1	2	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	241	43.0	40.00	24	44	15	21	18	31	13	29	15	8	11	2	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	26	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	4	-	3	7	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	21	40.0	44.00	-	-	-	2	-	12	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	66	42.0	43.00	-	5	-	11	6	12	7	14	1	3	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	35	38.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	10	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	93	47.0	32.50	24	39	15	8	2	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00 and over			
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	100.00		
Women - Continued																													
Switchboard operator-receptionists	347	39.5	\$ 42.00	-	10	12	60	36	67	48	72	14	11	5	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	90	40.0	41.00	-	10	5	20	7	18	3	17	2	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	257	39.5	42.50	-	-	7	40	29	49	45	55	12	7	4	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	24	40.0	41.50	-	-	-	8	4	-	4	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	90	39.0	44.00	-	-	7	13	3	5	22	22	12	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	32	39.5	43.50	-	-	-	-	3	12	13	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	75	39.0	42.00	-	-	-	13	12	23	2	20	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	36	41.0	41.50	-	-	-	6	7	9	4	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	101	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	2	9	4	9	16	4	16	9	1	7	14	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	78	39.5	48.50	-	-	-	2	9	4	9	16	4	13	9	1	2	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	30	39.5	43.50	-	-	-	1	7	3	9	4	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	422	39.0	47.00	-	-	5	10	26	69	101	80	17	28	21	17	25	3	4	2	2	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	57	40.0	47.50	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	20	-	14	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	365	38.5	47.00	-	-	5	10	26	55	100	60	17	14	18	17	20	3	4	2	2	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	193	38.5	49.50	-	-	-	-	16	23	47	17	7	12	18	17	20	-	-	2	2	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	168	38.5	44.00	-	-	5	9	10	32	53	41	9	2	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A	615	39.5	46.00	-	-	5	46	101	72	117	72	42	33	46	28	22	14	4	3	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	83	39.5	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	21	2	13	4	11	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	532	39.0	45.00	-	-	5	46	101	72	95	51	40	20	42	17	17	14	-	2	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	187	40.0	47.00	-	-	4	12	20	14	42	28	9	14	18	2	7	9	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	32	40.0	45.50	-	-	-	3	1	4	5	4	9	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	240	39.0	43.00	-	-	-	27	59	44	46	19	18	2	15	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B	804	39.0	38.50	7	61	101	155	127	198	76	44	12	17	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	122	39.5	42.50	-	-	-	12	25	32	26	8	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	66	40.0	41.50	-	-	-	12	24	12	4	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	56	39.0	43.50	-	-	-	-	1	20	22	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	682	39.0	38.00	7	61	101	143	102	166	50	36	7	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	27	37.0	45.00	-	-	-	1	8	2	3	4	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	79	39.5	41.00	-	1	1	6	20	21	19	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	124	40.0	38.50	-	2	9	35	20	43	2	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	393	39.0	36.50	7	58	91	84	52	62	26	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	59	39.5	39.00	-	-	-	17	2	38	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.
 * Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.
 ** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

[illegible]

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ 0.75 and under .80	\$.80 to .85	\$.85 to .90	\$.90 to .95	\$.95 to 1.00	\$ 1.00 to 1.05	\$ 1.05 to 1.10	\$ 1.10 to 1.15	\$ 1.15 to 1.20	\$ 1.20 to 1.25	\$ 1.25 to 1.30	\$ 1.30 to 1.35	\$ 1.35 to 1.40	\$ 1.40 to 1.45	\$ 1.45 to 1.50	\$ 1.50 to 1.55	\$ 1.55 to 1.60	\$ 1.60 to 1.65	\$ 1.65 to 1.70	\$ 1.70 to 1.75	\$ 1.75 to 1.80	\$ 1.80 to 1.90	\$ 1.90 to 2.00	\$ 2.00 to 2.10	\$ 2.10 to 2.20	\$ 2.20 to 2.30	\$ 2.30 and over
Carpenters, maintenance	362	\$ 1.70	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	8	1	5	6	32	23	6	16	5	53	10	6	-	6	42	33	82	10	9	-
Nonmanufacturing	181	1.58	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	1	-	6	25	18	6	10	3	43	10	5	-	2	18	10	2	9	7	-
Retail trade	68	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	6	1	3	2	9	-	-	2	18	6	-	8	7	-
Finance **	29	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	9	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance	261	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	13	2	23	-	23	3	1	8	6	38	7	13	94	20	7
Manufacturing	234	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	22	-	20	3	-	7	5	30	3	12	93	20	7	
Nonmanufacturing	27	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	1	1	8	4	1	1	1	-	-
Retail trade	14	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
Engineers, stationary	97	1.54	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	6	4	17	1	1	13	3	4	14	1	2	1	2	5	1	10	-	5	-
Nonmanufacturing	79	1.39	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	6	4	17	1	1	13	3	4	14	1	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	12	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Services	64	1.35	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	6	4	15	1	-	13	2	-	13	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$ 0.75 and under	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30 and over
			.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	over
Firemen, stationary boiler	67	1.12	9	3	6	-	1	6	4	5	9	1	4	6	3	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	46	1.23	3	-	-	-	1	3	3	5	8	-	4	6	3	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	21	.89	6	3	6	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	10	.89	2	-	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Helpers, trades, maintenance	409	1.23	27	7	2	12	8	12	35	19	34	19	44	22	54	109	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	192	1.27	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	8	12	32	16	33	22	38	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	217	1.20	27	7	2	7	7	9	27	7	2	3	11	-	16	88	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	21	1.28	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	2	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, maintenance	202	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	4	-	4	7	-	20	8	10	5	3	6	16	35	8	33	9	16	10
Manufacturing	175	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	20	8	9	5	-	6	15	34	7	30	9	11	10
Durable goods	82	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	8	1	-	-	9	31	2	5	9	11	-
Nondurable goods	93	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	17	8	1	4	-	6	6	3	5	25	-	-	10
Nonmanufacturing	27	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	3	-	5	-
Maintenance men, general utility	342	1.42	2	8	1	5	11	18	19	2	11	21	27	5	11	8	43	26	17	24	35	7	14	7	8	10	-	2	-
Manufacturing	176	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	8	16	-	7	5	31	17	13	23	25	3	2	3	-	9	-	-	-
Durable goods	89	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	7	5	13	17	6	23	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	87	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	7	3	18	-	7	-	15	1	-	3	-	9	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	166	1.33	2	8	1	5	11	18	13	2	3	13	11	5	4	3	12	9	4	1	10	4	12	4	8	1	-	2	-
Wholesale trade	46	1.36	-	-	-	5	-	12	-	-	-	3	3	5	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	4	2	3	-	-	2	-
Retail trade	28	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	7	2	-	-	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	66	1.14	2	8	1	-	11	6	13	1	3	5	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	545	1.50	-	1	2	4	1	28	2	15	-	7	26	27	27	48	76	97	16	54	28	4	13	32	22	8	7	-	-
Manufacturing	99	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	15	-	3	14	7	-	2	-	12	11	17	6	3	-	-	-
Durable goods	52	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	11	17	6	3	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	47	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	10	-	3	4	7	-	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	446	1.47	-	1	2	4	1	28	2	12	-	7	26	21	12	48	73	83	9	54	26	4	1	21	5	2	4	-	-
Public utilities *	279	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	11	-	1	18	16	9	13	69	19	3	50	16	-	1	19	3	1	2	-	-
Retail trade	41	1.38	-	1	2	4	1	-	2	1	-	4	-	3	3	1	-	1	5	3	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	372	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	3	3	13	3	54	10	22	49	18	7	12	16	37	41	45	14	10	3	3
Manufacturing	269	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	12	1	50	8	17	48	4	6	3	14	26	39	4	14	8	3	3
Durable goods	64	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	2	3	-	9	6	22	4	4	4	3	-	-
Nondurable goods	205	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	12	1	46	7	17	46	2	3	3	5	20	17	-	10	4	-	3
Nonmanufacturing	103	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	2	4	2	5	1	14	1	9	2	11	2	41	-	2	-	-
Retail trade	30	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	2	9	2	1	-	-	-	-
Oilers	195	1.19	-	-	-	-	8	5	77	54	-	-	-	-	4	-	21	19	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	195	1.19	-	-	-	-	8	5	77	54	-	-	-	-	4	-	21	19	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	210	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	18	3	2	23	13	3	16	21	-	10	9	9	54	6	17	-
Manufacturing	36	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	6	6	4	-	-	-
Durable goods	21	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	6	4	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	15	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	174	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	14	3	2	17	12	-	16	21	-	6	8	3	48	2	17	-
Retail trade	31	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	4	1	2	-	2	1	-
Finance **	52	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	15	-	-	-	20	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	48	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	4	4	11	-	9	-	12	-	-
Manufacturing	48	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	4	4	11	-	9	-	12	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance	15	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	38	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	12	-	18	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																												
			Under \$0.45	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$1.90 and over	
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	118	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	4	13	18	6	8	23	6	6	-	10	2	17		
Manufacturing	92	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	4	-	5	6	8	23	6	6	-	10	2	3/17		
Guards	253	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	2	10	5	38	2	17	9	44	36	69	-	13		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	3,127	.92	38	64	86	92	96	107	86	296	299	397	183	138	405	168	148	227	50	37	46	20	24	-	-	120	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	1,330	1.05	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	134	137	145	41	33	210	104	76	218	15	17	43	6	15	-	-	118	-	-	-		
Durable goods	598	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	69	21	12	-	27	26	64	190	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	732	.97	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	77	68	124	29	33	183	78	12	28	15	17	29	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,797	.83	38	64	77	92	87	107	86	162	162	252	142	105	195	64	72	9	35	20	3	14	9	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	247	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	21	41	68	67	19	-	2	1	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	315	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	15	43	42	19	54	5	42	6	34	10	3	11	9	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Retail trade	484	.81	-	-	31	11	30	68	5	61	66	90	19	7	50	22	22	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	343	.78	-	-	-	27	36	-	72	42	30	97	12	11	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	408	.65	38	64	46	54	21	39	8	34	41	1	28	-	10	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	1,117	.53	489	40	120	31	192	9	6	93	44	30	6	4	23	5	20	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	104	.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	7	5	6	-	8	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,013	.50	489	40	120	31	192	9	6	31	37	25	-	4	15	5	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	53	.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	18	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	156	.55	4/80	10	17	7	5	3	5	3	14	7	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	325	.59	-	6	102	9	187	-	-	16	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	456	.35	5/409	24	-	15	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Order fillers	854	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	20	89	43	127	72	30	17	31	39	68	29	59	60	55	31	18	32	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	185	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	29	3	2	7	1	8	4	-	27	11	-	20	5	12	-	32	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	669	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	9	60	40	125	65	29	9	27	39	41	18	59	40	50	19	18	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	429	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	18	107	34	25	-	8	12	19	15	59	40	20	19	12	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	240	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	9	19	22	18	31	4	9	19	27	22	3	-	-	30	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Packers (men)	658	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	49	62	63	29	93	45	10	38	38	26	35	43	30	15	8	-	13	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	226	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	18	5	24	10	28	2	5	6	9	9	1	1	21	15	6	-	13	-	-	-	
Durable goods	73	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	16	2	-	6	6	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	153	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	18	5	24	10	12	-	5	-	3	9	1	1	15	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	432	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	31	57	39	19	65	43	5	32	29	17	34	42	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	321	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	54	25	5	31	36	4	24	28	13	34	42	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	99	.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	3	14	14	34	7	1	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Packers (women)	345	.97	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	83	48	22	36	13	10	5	18	1	45	1	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	165	.84	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	50	41	12	10	6	9	5	18	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	69	.85	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	14	5	4	10	6	9	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Receiving clerks	418	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	39	21	29	37	14	32	54	30	36	29	20	8	4	17	13	16	1	3		
Manufacturing	102	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	5	7	16	1	9	3	6	14	2	6	-	2	-	4	11	1	-	-	-	
Durable goods	40	.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	6	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	62	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	14	1	9	3	-	8	1	4	-	2	-	4	11	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	316	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	14	13	36	5	29	48	16	34	23	20	6	4	13	2	15	1	3		
Public utilities *	108	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	48	3	12	15	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	2		
Wholesale trade	106	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	18	4	9	-	10	7	6	5	-	3	-	13	-	-	-		
Retail trade	102	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	1	2	18	1	-	-	3	15	2	14	1	1	7	2	1	-	-	-	
Shipping clerks	386	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	19	45	21	7	11	64	6	61	8	17	32	11	43	5	3	22	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	149	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	38	16	1	9	17	2	28	-	3	-	13	5	3	9	-	-	-	
Durable goods	61	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	6	-	2	24	-	2	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	88	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	38	-	-	3	17	-	4	-	1	-	11	-	3	9	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	237	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	18	7	5	6	2	47	4	33	8	14	32	8	30	-	-	13	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	148	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	7	2	6	2	7	4	17	6	4	32	8	22	-	-	13	-	-	
Retail trade	89	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	40	-	16	2	10	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Atlanta, Ga., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.45	\$0.45	\$0.50	\$0.55	\$0.60	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	and over
Shipping-and-receiving clerks	575	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	10	39	34	45	45	36	39	8	26	58	4	25	60	40	49	25	18	-
Manufacturing	181	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	20	-	10	-	8	46	3	14	20	18	21	5	-	-
Durable goods	134	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	20	-	10	-	2	30	3	14	9	10	18	2	-	-
Nondurable goods	47	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	-	-	11	8	3	3	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	394	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	2	39	26	45	25	36	29	8	18	12	1	11	40	22	28	20	18	-
Public utilities *	75	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	36	-	-	5	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	10	-
Wholesale trade	198	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	17	13	5	25	-	26	8	2	12	1	-	20	22	25	2	8	-
Retail trade	68	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	22	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	18	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	5,780	.94	-	-	-	-	108	4	3	1552	722	684	427	248	524	512	185	181	38	145	99	116	26	-	5	16	132	39	14	-
Manufacturing	2,708	.95	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	679	390	356	279	46	205	57	80	85	31	116	79	18	18	-	-	-	126	35	-	-
Durable goods	1,110	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	165	145	44	2	13	13	42	68	31	60	21	-	-	-	-	-	126	35	-	-
Nondurable goods	1,598	.90	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	334	225	211	235	44	192	44	38	17	-	56	58	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	3,072	.93	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	873	332	328	148	202	319	455	105	96	7	29	20	98	8	-	5	16	6	4	14	-
Public utilities *	1,014	.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	36	24	-	120	177	393	1	80	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	6	6	4	14	-
Wholesale trade	1,083	.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	159	184	67	56	56	54	79	14	7	28	19	98	2	-	4	6	6	4	14	-
Retail trade	965	.83	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	479	137	120	81	26	76	8	25	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	803	.96	-	-	-	-	4	-	17	151	63	205	54	63	28	39	69	-	9	24	6	-	13	4	6	5	43	-	-	-
Manufacturing	215	.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	24	37	5	44	13	3	39	-	-	6	-	4	4	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	588	.96	-	-	-	-	4	-	17	125	39	168	49	19	15	36	30	-	9	24	-	9	-	-	1	5	38	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	230	.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	51	25	16	13	-	30	-	9	4	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	247	.86	-	-	-	-	4	-	17	47	39	99	9	3	1	8	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	110	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	18	14	-	1	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	38	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) ...	2,636	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	216	387	75	69	100	31	138	482	133	112	128	17	11	4	117	16	18	15	1	-
Nonmanufacturing	2,055	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	132	369	33	61	95	9	130	468	128	109	124	2	4	1	102	16	10	-	-	-
Public utilities *	1,260	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	288	12	24	-	-	113	466	126	99	81	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	408	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	84	44	-	33	75	-	6	-	2	2	2	3	-	3	77	10	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	368	.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	48	37	21	4	16	9	11	2	2	8	41	2	1	1	10	1	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	520	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	18	6	82	-	19	108	32	79	40	1	12	52	5	14	6	2	8	-	-
Manufacturing	215	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	18	6	46	-	19	13	-	37	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	86	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	6	30	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	129	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	16	-	6	-	-	37	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	305	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	95	32	42	-	1	12	52	5	14	6	2	8	-	-
Wholesale trade	120	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	42	-	1	4	2	5	14	6	2	8	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	321	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	11	26	30	20	19	-	5	29	10	53	4	6	19	16	12	6	29	9	-	-
Manufacturing	160	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	22	8	9	-	1	3	-	13	4	6	18	15	11	6	28	8	-	-
Durable goods	95	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	6	18	15	8	6	28	8	-	-
Nondurable goods	65	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	22	8	9	-	1	2	-	12	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	161	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	11	21	8	12	10	-	4	26	10	40	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Wholesale trade	49	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	-	12	-	-	4	6	8	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Retail trade	53	.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	9	8	-	10	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	89	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	3	-	3	1	4	11	23	5	26	3	-	-
Manufacturing	61	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	3	-	-	1	3	1	9	5	26	3	-	-
Watchmen	528	.97	-	9	17	6	-	5	8	103	53	2	23	97	58	17	14	5	5	44	6	8	-	28	19	1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	273	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	30	1	4	35	37	12	4	-	-	24	3	-	-	28	19	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	112	.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	6	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	161	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	24	1	4	25	37	12	4	-	-	18	3	-	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	255	.91	-	9	17	6	-	5	8	28	23	1	19	62	21	5	10	5	5	20	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	57	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	18	1	-	7	2	1	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	60	.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	9	-	-	13	-	1	2	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	70	.86	-	-	14	6	-	8	-	2	1	6	5	15	4	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	31	.72	-	9	3	-	-	5	-	2	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ Workers were distributed as follows: 13 at \$2 to \$2.05; 4 at \$2.20 to \$2.25.

4/ All workers at \$.40 to \$.45.

5/ Workers were distributed as follows: 15 at \$.25 to \$.30; 291 at \$.30 to \$.35; 96 at \$.35 to \$.40; 7 at \$.40 to \$.45.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			\$0.80 and under	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05		
			.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10		
Assemblers, class A	28	\$ 1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assemblers, class B	82	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	23	13	6	24	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assemblers, class C	98	1.01	6	4	13	2	32	10	21	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electricians, maintenance	6	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Janitors, porters, and cleaners	43	.97	5	9	4	1	6	15	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Machine-tool operators, production, class A	23	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	1	8	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-			
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 4/	87	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	3	8	28	9	6	6	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B	32	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	2	-	19	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/	55	1.15	-	-	-	-	3	7	8	27	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C	17	1.17	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Machinists, production	126	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	27	1	36	3	-	22	32	-	-	-	-			
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	60	.98	7	12	1	6	18	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tool-and-die makers (other than tool-and-die jobbing shops)	14	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	4	1			
Welders, hand, class A	31	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Welders, hand, class B	49	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	1	-	10	-	-	23	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers in nonelectrical machinery industries (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments with more than 7 workers were included. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00 and over			
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00				
<u>Men</u>																													
Clerks, accounting	12	39.0	\$ 53.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Section heads	51	39.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	7	5	3	-	1	-	-	3	9	-	-	9	5		
Tabulating-machine operators	13	38.5	48.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Underwriters	100	38.0	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	-	5	1	8	4	6	1	7	3	13	10	5	3/23			
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers	25	38.5	41.00	-	-	4	4	2	7	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks:																													
Accounting	180	38.0	43.00	-	5	25	8	7	27	44	24	25	4	-	-	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Actuarial	55	39.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	3	-	20	22	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
File, class A	73	39.0	42.00	-	-	-	8	19	16	13	6	6	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
File, class B	252	38.5	34.00	28	66	63	44	38	7	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
General	140	38.5	47.50	-	-	-	4	13	10	32	24	8	21	9	4	-	6	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Premium-ledger-card	71	38.5	43.00	-	-	4	2	5	26	6	17	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Underwriter	63	39.0	44.00	-	4	2	3	6	18	3	8	6	6	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Key-punch operators	79	38.5	41.00	-	5	10	15	6	14	5	7	6	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Premium acceptors	15	39.0	45.00	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Section heads	130	38.5	55.50	-	-	-	3	2	-	6	14	3	16	13	13	22	11	16	6	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Stenographers, general	105	38.5	44.50	-	-	-	14	4	20	13	26	8	17	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tabulating-machine operators	22	39.0	45.00	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class A	101	38.5	43.50	-	-	-	17	18	17	18	10	4	1	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class B	261	38.5	36.50	4	56	50	60	34	33	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Underwriters	22	39.0	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	7	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers in the insurance industry (Group 63) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

3/ Workers were distributed as follows: 6 at \$90 to \$95; 10 at \$95 to \$100; 2 at \$100 to \$105; 3 at \$115 to \$120; 2 at \$120 to \$125.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

C: Union Wage Scales

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(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated. Comprehensive listings of union scales for bakeries, building construction, motortruck drivers and helpers, and printing for July 1, 1951, are available on request. Similar information for these industries will be published for July 1, 1952.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$2.900	40
Carpenters	2.200	40
Electricians	2.600	40
Painters	2.200	40
Plasterers	2.500	40
Plumbers	2.750	40
Building laborers	1.130	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Working foremen	\$1.430	40
Mixers, ovenmen	1.380	40
Roll-machine operators	1.280	40
Dividers, depositors, wrapping-machine operators, and checkers	1.280	40
Molder operators, stockmen	1.230	40
Mixers' helpers	1.230	40
Icing-machine operators	1.100	40
Oven feeders and dumpers	1.040	40
Pan-washing-machine operators; roll panners, female .....	.990	40
Twisters, panners, rackers, catchers, carton makers, flour dumpers, and pan greasers .....	.990	40
Hand icers (cake), wrappers .....	.990	40
Agreement B:		
Bread:		
Foremen	1.550	40
Dough mixers, ovenmen	1.350	40
Dividers	1.270	40
Moldermen, roll-machine operators, and benchmen	1.240	40
Oven loaders and dumpers	1.040	40
Dough mixer helpers, pan greasers, set-off men, and bread rackers (all after 6 months) .....	.980	40
Cake:		
Foremen	1.400	40
Ovenmen	1.330	40
Mixers	1.250	40
Ingredient scalars, scaling-machine operators, floorladies	1.120	40
Supervisors .....	.990	40
Cake-wrapping-machine operators .....	.950	40
Icers, checkers, wrappers, packers .....	.950	40
Greasing-machine operators .....	.940	40
Helpers, male, (after 6 months) .....	.940	40
Shipping:		
Shipping clerks	1.350	40
Wrapping-machine operators	1.220	40
Bread checkers	1.190	40
Cake checkers	1.120	40
Wrapping-machine helpers (after 6 months) .....	.980	40
Bun trays, hand wrappers .....	.930	40
Crackers and cookies:		
Agreement A:		
Sponge and sweet mixing:		
Head mixers	1.656	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Crackers and cookies: - Continued		
Agreement A: - Continued		
Sponge and sweet mixing: - Continued		
Mixers	\$1.546	40
Mixers' helpers	1.381	40
Sponge baking:		
Head bakers	1.700	40
Machine captains	1.590	40
Bakers	1.524	40
Rollermen	1.469	40
Sweet baking:		
Ovenmen	1.381	40
Dough feeders, machine set-up men	1.326	40
Scalars, weighers, dough	1.172	40
Icing:		
Head mixers	1.573	40
Mixers	1.491	40
Mixers' helpers	1.436	40
Floormen	1.271	40
Machine operators, helpers	1.161	40
Packing:		
Supplymen	1.436	40
Pastemen, assemblymen	1.381	40
Wrapping-machine operators	1.326	40
Sponge packers, bundlers (hand)	1.183	40
Stitchers, formers	1.161	40
Sweet packers, closers, weighers	1.150	40
Agreement B:		
Foremen	1.275	40
Mixers	1.075	40
Ovenmen, loaders .....	.925	40
Wrapping-machine operators, cuttermen, and scalars .....	.875	40
Dumpers, enrobers, squeeze bagmen, hand wrappers, packers, and women helpers .....	.825	40

Table C-27: *Printing*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.250	37½
Bookbinders	2.415	37½
Compositors, hand	2.480	37½
Electrotypers	2.608	37½
Machine operators	2.480	37½
Mailers	2.270	40
Photoengravers	2.693	37½
Press assistants and feeders	1.637	37½
2-color presses	1.680	37½
Pressmen, cylinder	2.427	37½
2-color presses	2.533	37½
Perfector	2.459	37½
Rotary and offset presses, 17 x 22 inches through 22 x 42 inches	2.598	37½
Offset presses under 17 x 22 inches	2.427	37½
Rotary, sheet feed, first	2.309	37½
Rotary, sheet feed, second	2.235	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.427	37½
Stereotypers	2.667	37½

Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work	\$2.533	37½
Compositors, hand - night work	2.613	37½
Machine operators - day work	2.533	37½
Mailers - day work	1.975	40
Mailers - night work	2.107	37½
Photoengravers - day work	2.693	37½
Photoengravers - night work	2.853	37½
Pressmen, web presses - day work	2.535	37½
Pressmen, web presses - night work	2.643	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - day work	2.801	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - night work	2.909	37½
Stereotypers - day work	2.533	37½
Stereotypers - night work	2.641	37½

Table C-41: *Local Transit
Operating Employees*
October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Busses and trackless trolleys:		
First 6 months	\$1.330	-
7 - 12 months	1.390	-
After 1 year	1.430	-
Feeder busses:		
First 6 months	1.280	-
7 - 12 months	1.340	-
After 1 year	1.380	-

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers
and Helpers*
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Baggage	\$1.000	40
Helpers .....	.950	40
Bakery	1.320	48
Beer - Keg drivers	1.423	40
General - Freight, city delivery	1.150	48
Helpers	1.020	48
Film drivers:		
First 3 months	1.200	40
Over 3 months	1.380	40
Grocery:		
Chain store	1.200	48
Wholesale	1.250	40
Meat - Packinghouse:		
Agreement A:		
City drivers	1.325	40
Meat, dairy, and poultry drivers	1.530	40
Agreement B	1.450	53
Paper	1.310	40
Railway express:		
Pick-up and delivery	1.635	40
Money pick-up	1.775	40

D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* ^{1/}

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -										
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing						Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Durable goods			Nondurable goods						
		Establishments with -									
		21-250 workers	251-1000 workers	1001 or more workers	21-250 workers	251-1000 workers	1001 or more workers				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
35 or under	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	25.9
Over 35 and under 40	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	12.7
40	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	18.7
Over 40 and under 45	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	4.6
45 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-
Over 45 and under 50 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	4.3
50	7.3	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	2.0	-	29.7	8.6
55 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-
Over 55 and under 60 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
60 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-
Over 60 and under 65 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6
65 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-
Over 65 and under 70	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
70 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-
Over 70 and under 75 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-
75	29.4	45.0	100.0	6.8	47.9	29.5	41.0	12.6	49.3	19.3	9.9
Over 75 and under 80	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	1.6	-
80	6.2	11.1	-	-	13.5	12.2	-	16.0	1.3	4.9	.3
Over 80 and under 85	5.8	-	-	-	4.2	7.4	-	23.6	1.9	5.5	5.3
85	4.9	22.7	-	-	6.9	10.0	-	4.2	4.9	3.8	-
Over 85 and under 90	2.6	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	14.8	.4	2.5	-
90	1.9	11.5	-	-	5.4	-	-	2.4	2.0	-	1.3
Over 90 and under 95 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	3.7	-	-
95	1.4	2.6	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	7.2	-	-
Over 95 and under 100	2.3	-	-	-	8.0	7.1	-	-	7.0	-	3.3
100	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Over 100 and under 105	5.5	-	-	-	-	25.2	41.3	-	4.1	-	-
105	9.6	-	-	57.7	-	-	17.7	6.7	3.0	-	-
Over 105 and under 110	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
110 .....	.8	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	4.0	-	-
Over 110 and under 115	1.9	-	-	12.9	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Over 115 and under 120 .....	.5	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-
Over 120 and under 125 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-
Over 125 and under 130	2.5	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	1.2	3.5	-	-
Over 130 and under 135 .....	.8	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no established minimum .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-

^{1/} Lowest rate formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.^{2/} Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.^{3/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -							
	All manufacturing industries 1/		Durable goods		Nondurable goods		Machinery industries 2/	
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	12.7	5.0	9.9	1.9	15.4	8.0	2.8	-
Receiving shift differential	7.8	1.5	9.1	1.5	6.7	1.6	2.1	-
Uniform cents (per hour)	7.8	1.4	9.1	1.3	6.7	1.6	2.1	-
2 1/2 cents .....	.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-
3 1/2 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
4 cents	1.3	-	1.9	-	.7	-	-	-
5 cents	1.6	.7	.5	.1	2.8	1.2	.8	-
6 cents	-	.5	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
7 1/2 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
8 cents	3.2	-	5.6	-	.8	-	-	-
9 1/3 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
10 cents .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-
10 1/10 cents .....	.2	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-
15 cents .....	.2	-	.6	-	-	-	1.3	-
16 cents	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Uniform percentage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-
Receiving no differential	4.9	3.5	.8	.4	8.7	6.4	.7	-

^{1/} Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.^{2/} No workers employed on 3d or other shift.Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS ^{1/} EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{2/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35 hours	1.6	0.5	1.0	-	5.9	4.0	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.9	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours	2.6	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	7.2	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3
37½ hours	18.2	17.3	1.8	32.9	66.0	5.1	8.1	13.2	18.8	2.7	4.4	0.3	8.3	-	0.4	2.4	.3
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	8.7	.4	-	.7	-	-	-	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 hours	61.2	76.4	96.6	56.2	23.8	76.8	77.1	48.5	59.4	66.7	86.2	93.3	79.5	55.5	78.4	36.4	26.8
Over 40 and under 44 hours	1.8	1.6	-	3.3	-	5.1	.8	-	4.4	1.6	1.1	-	2.2	-	-	5.1	-
44 hours	2.7	3.2	.6	5.7	4.2	2.6	1.6	.1	11.2	2.9	1.4	-	2.7	-	5.4	3.8	11.4
Over 44 and under 48 hours	2.3	-	-	-	.1	3.3	9.2	-	2.5	6.8	1.6	3.3	-	5.5	5.7	12.6	27.0
48 hours .....	.5	.6	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	-	2.5	11.5	2.4	-	4.7	26.4	4.2	21.5	27.6
Over 48 and under 50 hours .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	.7	.4	-	.7	-	1.1	1.8	-
50 hours .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	1.2	3.0	1.2	2.4	.1	-	4.8	8.3	2.6
Over 50 hours	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	3.4	.4	-	.8	12.6	-	8.1	-

1/ Data relate to women workers.

2/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	99.2	98.2	98.8	97.4	99.2	100.0	99.7	100.0	96.5	76.6	69.6	74.0	65.5	87.7	84.7	86.2	64.8
1 day .....	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-
2 days .....	.1	.2	-	.6	-	-	.1	-	.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.6	-	-	2.2	-
2½ days	(2/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
3 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	.4	4.1	-	4.3	1.7	-	-	-	-	4.2	2.5	9.3
4 days	1.6	.7	.5	1.0	.3	.8	5.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	16.3
4½ days	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
5 days	41.8	27.3	20.3	37.3	37.5	38.7	82.8	31.6	60.3	34.8	22.4	15.9	28.4	28.5	40.7	63.7	31.8
5½ days	2.4	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.2	2.4	10.8	.9	-	-	-	-	2.9	3.2	-
6 days	30.8	69.1	78.0	56.3	57.5	47.4	2.1	2.7	-	29.8	41.6	56.7	27.4	50.8	31.3	1.7	-
6½ days	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 days	8.1	.9	-	2.2	3.8	10.5	-	15.8	12.1	3.3	3.6	-	7.1	6.4	5.6	-	2.3
8 days	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	20.2	5.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.3
9 days	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	.8	1.8	1.2	2.6	.8	-	.3	-	3.5	23.4	30.4	26.0	34.5	12.3	15.3	13.8	35.2

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacation	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	99.8	99.1	100.0	84.7	90.9	90.6	87.7	93.3	97.8	88.9	90.0	87.2
Under 1 week .....	.3	1.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	31.0	50.9	63.3	33.3	58.5	15.1	63.0	2.9	27.7	67.1	79.4	83.8	75.3	54.4	36.6	57.3	74.3
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.3	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	66.7	46.3	33.0	65.3	41.5	83.3	36.1	97.1	57.0	23.5	10.5	2.6	18.0	43.4	52.3	32.7	12.9
Establishments with no paid vacations	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	.2	.9	-	15.3	9.1	9.4	12.3	6.7	2.2	11.1	10.0	12.8
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	99.8	99.1	100.0	84.7	91.1	90.6	87.7	93.3	97.8	88.9	90.0	89.8
1 week	14.4	45.0	58.5	25.6	9.3	3.8	14.4	2.6	14.2	51.8	69.6	72.3	67.0	31.0	23.5	31.6	63.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.6	-	-	-	-	1.4	.5	-	2.3	3.2	4.1	8.5	-	-	3.7	2.6	3.3
2 weeks	81.5	53.7	40.3	73.0	90.7	94.6	72.9	97.4	64.7	34.4	16.9	6.9	26.3	66.8	61.7	47.4	22.7
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	-	3.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	-
Establishments with no paid vacations	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	.2	.9	-	15.3	8.9	9.4	12.3	6.7	2.2	11.1	10.0	10.2
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	99.8	99.1	100.0	84.7	91.1	90.6	87.7	93.3	97.8	88.9	90.0	89.8
1 week	5.0	9.0	7.3	11.4	1.1	3.1	13.0	.1	9.7	22.8	24.2	16.3	31.8	6.9	17.5	22.1	45.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	2.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	3.7	4.8	3.3
2 weeks	87.8	89.7	91.5	87.2	95.8	88.1	69.8	97.4	68.1	63.0	66.4	71.4	61.5	87.1	63.6	50.1	38.8
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	2.5	3.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
3 weeks	4.0	-	-	-	3.1	8.6	14.2	-	1.1	3.5	-	-	-	3.8	4.1	11.9	1.9
Establishments with no paid vacations	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	.2	.9	-	15.3	8.9	9.4	12.3	6.7	2.2	11.1	10.0	10.2
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.6	100.0	99.8	99.1	100.0	84.7	91.1	90.6	87.7	93.3	97.8	88.9	90.0	89.8
1 week	5.0	9.0	7.3	11.4	1.1	3.1	13.0	.1	9.7	22.8	24.2	16.3	31.8	6.9	17.5	22.1	45.8
2 weeks	57.2	77.1	77.8	76.2	43.5	56.9	32.2	56.6	70.4	52.5	58.2	59.5	56.8	53.7	48.6	44.4	42.1
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-
3 weeks	34.1	12.6	13.7	11.0	55.4	39.8	53.4	36.8	3.5	15.1	8.2	11.9	4.7	37.2	22.8	20.9	-
Over 3 weeks	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	1.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Establishments with no paid vacations	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	.2	.9	-	15.3	8.9	9.4	12.3	6.7	2.2	11.1	10.0	10.2

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>6 months of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	23.7	40.0	67.1	1.3	25.2	22.2	8.7	24.1	9.0	14.1	14.9	30.6	-	30.2	15.1	5.9	6.2
2 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
3 days .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	7.7	7.1	12.0	-	3.4	17.6	-	7.7	3.0	.9	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	5.2
6 days	7.1	29.2	49.7	-	1.7	2.6	2.1	-	4.6	10.0	14.9	30.6	-	12.7	9.7	1.1	1.0
7 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
10 days	5.2	2.8	3.8	1.3	20.1	-	-	8.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	9.0	-	-	-
12 days	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 days .....	.2	.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	76.3	60.0	32.9	98.7	74.8	77.8	91.3	75.9	91.0	85.9	85.1	69.4	100.0	69.8	84.9	94.1	93.8
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	33.6	43.6	67.1	9.9	32.9	40.9	17.0	34.4	17.1	19.1	15.3	30.6	.8	39.8	27.4	14.1	15.1
1 day .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	6.0	1.0	1.7	-	4.6	20.1	-	3.3	3.9	1.9	.4	-	-	-	12.8	-	5.2
5½ days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-
6 days	7.8	29.7	49.7	1.0	-	2.6	7.4	-	6.1	10.8	14.9	30.6	-	5.2	9.7	1.8	9.6
7 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
10 days	8.0	12.0	14.1	8.9	24.5	3.3	-	6.2	5.7	2.7	-	-	-	19.6	2.4	-	.3
12 days	5.5	-	-	-	3.8	-	7.8	14.3	1.4	2.0	-	-	-	6.5	-	5.8	-
15 days	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	1.3	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 days .....	.2	.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 days	1.4	-	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
24 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	66.4	56.4	32.9	90.1	67.1	59.1	83.0	65.6	82.9	80.9	84.7	69.4	99.2	60.2	72.6	85.9	84.9

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions) - Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	39.7	46.0	71.2	9.9	77.7	42.7	17.0	34.4	17.1	20.0	16.4	32.9	.8	40.5	29.4	14.1	15.1
1 day .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	5.4	1.0	1.7	-	4.6	17.3	-	3.3	3.0	1.8	.4	-	.8	-	11.5	-	5.2
5½ days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
6 days	7.2	29.7	49.7	1.0	-	2.6	2.5	-	6.1	10.1	14.9	30.5	-	5.2	9.7	2.7	9.6
7 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
10 days	8.3	11.0	14.1	6.6	24.5	5.0	-	6.2	6.6	2.8	-	-	-	19.6	3.2	-	.3
12 days	4.9	-	-	-	3.8	-	12.7	9.7	1.4	2.7	-	-	-	6.4	-	9.6	-
15 through 21 days	4.5	4.3	5.7	2.3	5.0	5.9	-	7.0	-	.9	1.1	2.4	-	.8	2.5	-	-
22 days	1.4	-	-	-	-	6.9	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
24 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
25 days	5.8	-	-	-	39.8	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	60.3	54.0	28.8	90.1	22.3	57.3	83.0	65.6	82.9	80.0	83.6	67.1	99.2	59.5	70.6	85.9	84.9
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	42.8	46.0	71.2	9.9	78.0	42.7	41.4	34.4	17.1	23.6	16.4	32.9	.8	61.0	29.4	19.4	15.1
1 day .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days	4.5	1.0	1.7	-	4.9	17.3	-	-	3.0	2.0	.4	-	.8	1.6	11.5	-	5.2
5½ days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
6 days	7.0	29.7	49.7	1.0	-	2.6	.8	-	6.1	9.9	14.9	30.5	-	5.2	9.7	1.7	9.6
7 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-
10 days	6.9	5.0	3.8	6.6	24.5	4.2	-	6.2	6.6	2.8	-	-	-	19.6	3.2	-	.3
12 days	5.1	-	-	-	3.8	-	14.4	9.7	1.4	3.0	-	-	-	6.4	-	10.6	-
15 or 18 days	1.7	2.4	4.1	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	.5	1.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	3.5	6.0	10.3	-	-	3.6	-	5.7	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
21 through 25 days	2.4	.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
44 days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 days	3.3	1.0	-	2.3	-	-	24.4	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-
60 or 66 days	1.1	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Over 66 days	5.5	-	-	-	44.8	1.8	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	19.7	1.9	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	57.2	54.0	28.8	90.1	22.0	57.3	58.6	65.6	82.9	76.4	83.6	67.1	99.2	39.0	70.6	80.6	84.9

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses ^{2/}	43.6	32.0	21.8	46.5	18.3	45.6	71.8	42.6	61.5	45.7	35.6	28.0	42.8	22.1	56.3	75.9	46.6
Christmas or year-end	40.6	28.5	18.0	43.5	14.9	43.5	69.0	38.2	61.5	43.2	31.5	23.2	39.4	19.3	53.8	75.9	46.6
Profit-sharing	3.3	8.1	8.0	8.3	2.0	1.2	-	4.3	-	3.3	5.6	7.1	4.2	2.8	2.5	-	-
Other	2.0	-	-	-	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.4	-	.9	-	-	-	2.4	2.4	1.5	-
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	56.4	68.0	78.2	53.5	81.7	54.4	28.2	57.4	38.5	54.3	64.4	72.0	57.2	77.9	43.7	24.1	53.4

^{1/} Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

^{2/} Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans ^{2/}	92.9	96.3	98.4	93.4	98.9	89.9	92.6	99.7	61.8	84.0	89.4	90.9	87.9	93.4	82.4	77.9	60.7
Life insurance	88.6	95.8	98.4	92.2	90.1	84.5	85.9	97.0	56.1	81.2	88.4	90.9	86.1	87.3	78.0	72.3	60.4
Health insurance	48.3	64.0	78.4	43.3	64.5	44.1	43.3	41.4	28.8	57.4	68.1	70.1	66.3	63.3	42.4	48.3	33.5
Hospitalization	61.2	84.9	87.1	81.8	27.4	63.7	60.1	63.3	41.2	65.6	77.8	80.2	75.6	50.9	60.3	59.6	45.6
Retirement pension	52.0	30.9	16.3	51.7	75.8	56.2	65.5	59.9	12.4	25.0	17.5	18.8	16.4	52.5	27.1	35.2	1.3
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	7.1	3.7	1.6	6.6	1.1	10.1	7.4	.3	38.2	16.0	10.6	9.1	12.1	6.6	17.6	22.1	39.3

^{1/} Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

^{2/} Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Atlanta, Ga., March 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix – Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN ATLANTA, GA., 1/
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, MARCH 1952

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Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions	21	1,437	242	161,500	79,510	17,240
Manufacturing	21	401	67	65,700	34,500	3,730
Durable goods 3/	21	168	24	32,800	20,240	2,710
Nondurable goods 4/	21	233	43	32,900	14,260	1,020
Nonmanufacturing	21	1,036	175	95,800	45,010	13,510
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	21	99	24	19,700	14,900	3,290
Wholesale trade	21	293	42	21,100	5,790	2,130
Retail trade	21	306	40	30,100	13,780	2,620
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	148	35	12,400	5,780	4,530
Services 5/	21	190	34	12,500	4,760	940
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>						
Machinery industries	7/ 21	28	15	2,269	1,709	163
Insurance carriers	21	66	23	5,655	2,759	2,275

1/ Atlanta Metropolitan Area (Cobb, DeKalb, and Fulton Counties).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

7/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were also included.

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Carpenter, maintenance	8	Packer	10
Cleaner	10	Packer (bakeries)	13
Cleaner (machinery)	12	Painter (building construction)	13
Clerk, accounting	3, 5	Painter, maintenance	9
Clerk, accounting (insurance carriers)	12	Photoengraver (printing)	13
Clerk, actuarial (insurance carriers)	12	Pipe fitter, maintenance	9
Clerk, file	5	Plasterer (building construction)	13
Clerk, file (insurance carriers)	12	Plumber (building construction)	13
Clerk, general	3, 5	Plumber, maintenance	9
Clerk, general (insurance carriers)	12	Porter	10
Clerk, order	3, 5	Porter (machinery)	12
Clerk, payroll	3, 5	Premium acceptor (insurance carriers)	12
Clerk, premium-ledger-card (insurance carriers)	12	Press assistant (printing)	13
Clerk, underwriter (insurance carriers)	12	Press feeder (printing)	13
Compositor, hand (printing)	13	Pressman (printing)	13
Crane operator, electric bridge	10	Receiving clerk	10
Draftsman	8	Secretary	6
Drill-press operator (machinery)	12	Section head (insurance carriers)	12
Duplicating-machine operator	3, 6	Sheet-metal worker, maintenance	9
Electrician (building construction)	13	Shipping clerk	10
Electrician, maintenance	8	Shipping-and-receiving clerk	11
Electrician, maintenance (machinery)	12	Stenographer	4, 6
Electrotypewriter (printing)	13	Stenographer (insurance carriers)	12
Engineer, stationary	8	Stereotyper (printing)	13
Fireman, stationary boiler	9	Stock handler	11
Guard	10	Stock handler (machinery)	12
Helper (bakeries)	13	Switchboard operator	6
Helper, motortruck driver	13	Switchboard operator-receptionist	7
Helper, trades, maintenance	9	Tabulating-machine operator	4, 7
Janitor	10	Tabulating-machine operator (insurance carriers)	12
Janitor (machinery)	12	Tool-and-die maker (machinery)	12
Key-punch operator	6	Transcribing-machine operator	7
Key-punch operator (insurance carriers)	12	Truck driver	11
Laborer (building construction)	13	Trucker, hand	11
Machine operator (printing)	13	Trucker, hand (machinery)	12
Machine-tool operator, production (machinery)	12	Trucker, power	11
Machinist, maintenance	9	Typist	7
Machinist, production (machinery)	12	Typist (insurance carriers)	12
Mailer (printing)	13	Underwriter (insurance carriers)	12
Maintenance man, general utility	9	Watchman	11
Mechanic, automotive (maintenance)	9	Welder, hand (machinery)	12
Mechanic, maintenance	9	Wrapper (bakeries)	13

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